



k wthZ\` nsâbpu k wthZ\ k mt ; Xnl hnZybpsSbpw Ncn(Xw

I qqpl msc, \nXyPohnX` nõ \mw]ck v] cw k wk mcn; pl bpu hnhcS Ä ssl amdpI bpu teml s` ¼mSpapÅ hmÅ` I fpw hnti j S fpw Adnbm³ {i an; pl bpu sN¿mdpi tñm. DZml cW` n\ v ho«nõ AÑ\½amtcmSv \½psS B hi yS Ä]dbpl bpu, tN«t\mtSm tN`ntbmtSm hgi nSpl bpu I qqpi mÄ; v I` v FgpXpl bpu, t^mWneqsS k wk mcn; pl bpu, I qSmsX tdUntbm, än.hn.]cn] mSnl Ä I i vck n; pl bpu sN¿mdpi v CsXms; \ap; v F S s\bmWv km[n; p¶] Xv F ¶] v Ft, msg; nepw Nn´ n`n«pti m? `mj bpu A E cS fpw A; S fpsams; DÅ Xpsl mi v A tñ? \ap; v]ck v] cw B i bhnl\iabw \S` phm³ A E cS fpw `mj bpu Di mbncp¶] nsñ; nõ F´ v k w`hn; pambncp¶] p?

a\pj yÄ am(Xañ] E nl fpw arKS fpsams;]ck v] cw B i bhnl\iabw \S` p¶] Xv \nS Ä {i ² n`n«pti m? \ap; v a\Ênem; m³ km[n; m` `mj bnõ A hbpw B i bhnl\iabw \S` mdpi v]i v `mj bpu A E cS fpw CñmsXXs¶] a\pj yÄ X½nõ B i bhnl\iabw \S` nbncp¶] p. AsXS s\bmncps¶] ¶] dnbmtam? i coc` nsâbpu apJ` nsâbpu Ne\ S fneqsS. tZj yw hcpt¼mÄ I -]pcnl S Ä hfbp¶] Xpw Ad, pi ml pt¼mÄ apJw Npfnbp¶] Xpsams; DZml cW S fmWv C¶] v AXnlqX\amb k mt; Xnl hnZy D] tbnKn`psl mi v \mw B i bhnl\iabw \S` mdpi tñm. DZml cW` n\ v t^m - , I` v XpSS nbh aptJ\ . ChbpsS Fñmw Ncn(Xw F hnsS\¶] mWv B cw`n` sX¶] v \nS Ä Ft, msg; nepw Nn´ n`n«pti m?

k w`mj Ww hcp¶] Xn\pap¼v]i v I meS fnõ a\pj yÄ]ck v] cw hnl\iabw \S` nbncp¶] Xv F S s\bmsW¶] v \nS Ä; v Adnbmtam? AhÄ AhcpsS B wKy`mj bneqsSbpw Nn(XS fneqsSbpamWv k wthZn`ncp¶] Xv]Xn\mbnc; W; v hÄj S Ä; p ap¼mWv k w`mj Ww \nehnõh¶] Xv A¶] s` k w`mj Ww hfsc efnXhpw hyà amb L S\ CñmsXbpw B bncp¶] p. XpSÄ¶] v Nn(XS Ä D] tbnKn` v B i bhnl\iabw \S` p¶] 'l otdm¥n^nl k v F ¶]



coXn \nehñð h¶ p.]ck v] cw k wthZn; p¶ Xn\mbn \qdv I Wj n\ Nn{XS fpw NnÓ S fpw {I nk v\phn\ 4000 hAj S Äj v ap¼pXs¶ CuPn] vñð D] tbnKn'' p XpSS nbncp¶ p. CXnð D] tbnKn'' ncp¶ NnÓ S sf ci mbn Xcw Xncn'' ncp¶ p. Chsb' msW¶ v \ap; vt\mj mw.

t^mtWm{Kmapl Ä:p CuPn] y y³ `mj bise i _vS sf F gpXp¶ Xn\ D] tbnKn'' ncp¶ NnÓ S sf t^mtWm{Kmapl Ä F ¶ p] dbp¶ p. CS s\ F gpXp¶ NnÓ S sf B i bhñ\ nab' n\ CuPn] vapl mÄ D] tbnKn'' ncp¶ p.

sF Untbm{Kmapl Ä:p Hcp hk v\phns\ Hcp Nn{Xw D] tbnKnt'' m A sñ; ñð B hk v\phpambn _Ö s, « Hcp NnÓ w D] tbnKnt'' m Nn{Xol cn; p¶ Xn\ sF Untbm{Kmapl Ä F ¶ p] dbp¶ p. DZml cW' n\ Hcp] E nsb B Wv Dt±i n; p¶ sX; ñð B] E nbpsS Nn{Xw hc'' pl mWn; pw. A ¼pw hnñpw sl mi v HcmÄ] E nsb F gpXp] nSn; m³ Dt±i n; p¶ psi ; ñð A ¼pw hnñpw D] tbnKn'' v] E nsb F p¶ Xnsâ Nn{Xw hc; pw.

CXn\pti j amWv {I nk v\phn\ 1500p\ tað hAj S Äj p ap¼v A E cw Dð`hn; pl bpw A h D] tbnKn'' v B i bhñ\ nab' n\ pÅ k whñ[m\w \nehñð hcñl bpw sNbvXp.

CXm C\ n k wthZ\ k mt; Xnl hnZybpsS Ncn{X' ntebv; v \aps; m¶ v F' nt\mj mw:p

1450pF .Un.bnemWv k wthZ\ k mt; Xnl hnZybpsS XpS; w I pchn' Xv A¶ v teml s' B Zys' {} nâmwKv {} Êv \nehñð h¶ p. XpSÄ¶ v 1835.F .Un.bnð t^mt«m{Km^ n l i p] nSn; s, «p. k Ä. tPm- sl Aj ð F ¶ B fmWv B Zyambn t^mt«m{Km^ n F ¶ hm; v D] tbnKn'' Xv] n¶ oSv 1839pð B Wv t^mt«m{Km^ n] pXpXmbn D] tbnKn; phm³ XpSS nbXv 1877pð tXmak v B ðhm F Unk - B Zys' Sn³ t^mtWm{Km^ v hñl kn, ns'' Sp' p. hfsc t\cnb Sn³ j oäpl Ä D] tbnKs, Sp' n t^mt«m{Km^ pl Ä \nÄ½n; p¶ coXnbmbncp¶ p CXv F ¶ mð 1793pð \nehñð h¶ B Zys' hn\ nab k whñ[m\amWv sk amt^ m- . {^m³ k nse] mcok v enñn F ¶ o \KcS sf



__ Ô n, n' psl mi pÅ B Zys⁻ sSen{Km^v Ø m] \ambncp¶ p A Xv 1843põ k maphõ tamSikv sSen{Km^v tl mUv I i p] nSn' p. 1843põ I i p] nSn' sk amt^m- ci p \KcS sf am{Xta __ Ô n, n' ncp¶ pÅ q. 1866põ I i p] nSn' B Zys⁻ kap{Zm' c tl __ nÄ A tacn; sbbpw {^m³ k ns\bpw X½nõ __ Ô n, n' p. \ap; v GhÄ; pw hfscb[nl w k p] cnNnXamb sSent^m- I i p] nSn' Xv 1875põ A el ik mi Ä {Kl mw s_ õ B Wv A t±l w t^mWneqsS B Zyambn] d^a hm; pl Ä F' msW¶ v I q«pl mÄ; v A dnbmtam? **'anì Ä hmSk - , ChrsS hcq, F \n; v \nS sf B hi yaji v F ¶ mbncp¶ p.** Cu t^mWneqsS hfsc I pd'v Zqct⁻ ; v am{Xta k wk mcni m³ k m[n' pÅ q. hymhk mbnl A SnØ m\ nõ B Zyambn hn\yk n' sSent^m- sse³ tk mahriñ, t_mì - F ¶ o \KcS sf X½nõ __ Ô n, n; p¶ Xmbncp¶ p. B Zys⁻ sSent^m- F l k itN© v \nehnõh¶ Xv 1878 P\phcn 28pmw XobXn B bncp¶ p. CXv A tacn; bnise I WI Snl «v F ¶ \Kc⁻ nemWv Ø m] nXambXv 1830põ i __ v s⁻ {] I mi ci vanl Ä hgn Ab; phm³ k m[yaml p¶ Hcp D] I cWw I i p] nSn' p. CXns\ 't^mt«mt^m-' F ¶ p hnti j n, n' p. 1896põ B Zyambn amÄt; mWn tdUntbm hgn B Zys⁻ sSen{Kmw k tui ab' p. Hcp sSent^m- dnk ohdpw] «⁻ nõ] d⁻ n DbÄ⁻ nb Hcp hbÄ B ân\ hgnbpamWv amÄt; mWn CXv k m[yam; nbXv s_ õ et_md«dnbnse i mk {XÚ Ä B Zys⁻ ^ml ik v saj o³ hnl k n, ns' Sp⁻ Xv 1925põ B bncp¶ p. Cu saj o³ D] tbmKn' v Nn{X§ fpw F gp⁻ pl fpw aäpw sSent^m- sse³ hgn Abb; phm³ k m[n' p.

1928põ B Zys⁻ sSen{] nÄÄ I i p] nSn' p. ssS, vssdÄÄ t] mse ssS, v sNbvXv Hcp k tui w asämcrS⁻ v F⁻ n; p¶ Hcp D] I cWamWv sSen{] nÄÄ. B Zyl me⁻ v] {XØ m] \§ fnepw aäpw Ch D] tbmKn' ncp¶ p.

k n\ na I mWm⁻ I q«pl mÄ B cpw Di ml nñtñm A tñ? 1895põ B Wv B Zys⁻ \ni __ v Ne'' n{Xw \nÄ½n; s, «Xv {^m³ k nõ eqanbÄ k tl mZcòmÄ F ¶ A dnbs, «ncp¶ eqbok pw AKÌ pw B Wv 'hÄt; gk v eohmwKv Z eqanbÄ ^ml sdr' F ¶ B Zys⁻ \ni __ v Ne'' n{Xw j q«v sNbvXv \nÄ½n' Xv B Zys⁻ i __ v Ne'' n{Xw \nÄ½n; s, «Xv 1927põ B bncp¶ p.



1922 \hw_À amk - nõ Hcp tdUntbm {} tE] W l ¼\mbmb { _n«oj v t{ _mUll m} mwKv l ¼\l \nehnõ hcpl bpw ei \nse Hcp l pUntbmbnõ \n¶ pw B Zyambn tdUntbm {} tE] Ww B cw`ni pl bpw sNbvXp. kvtl m«ei pl mc\mb tPm- s_ bUv F ¶ i mk {XÚ ³ 1925põ sSenhij ³ l i p] nSn`p. CXns\ A t±l w B Zyw sSensshk À F ¶ mWv hnfni`Xv 1925 amÄ`v amk - nõ B Zys- sSenhij ³ Nn{Xw k wt{} j Ww sNç pl bpi mbn. Hcp k m[mcW apJ waqSnbpsS Nn{Xambncp¶ p CXphgn B Zyambn k wt{} j Ww sNbvXXv] n¶ oSv 1927põ ¥mk kUhpw ei \pw X½nõ _ Ô n, ni p¶ 625 l ntemaoäÄ sSent^m- sse³ hgn tPm- s_ bUv sSenhij ³ Nn{Xw k wt{} j Ww sNbvXp. 1930põ amä`n l v tS, pl Ä D] tbmKni phm³ XpSS n. 1940põ B Zys- » mi v B âv sshäv sSenhij ³ k wt{} j Ww hym] l ambn B cw`n`p.

1933põ bqtdm, nse i mk {XÚ Ä B Zyambn Cw¥oj v Nm\en\ l pdpsl 12 ssaõ Zqc- nõ ssat{l mthhv k tui § Ä Abbij pl bpi mbn.] e Ø eS fnepw heib Shdpl Ä \nÄ½n`v AXn\ptaõ l pSl Ä t] mepÄ B ân\l Ä \nÄ½n`Xv \n§ Ä l i n«ntñ. ssat{l mthhv hgn sSent^m- k tui § Ä Abbij m\mWv CXv D] tbmKni p¶ Xv 1947põ s_ õ em_ nsâ ssat{l mthhv i rwJe A tacni bñõ hymhk mbnl A SnØ m\ - nõ \nehnõh¶ p. 1934põ, AXmbXv ci mw teml al mbp² - n\p apt¶ mSnbmbn { _n«\nse \mj Wõ ^nk ni õ em_ nõ \S¶ Kthj W- nõ \n¶ pw 'dUmÄ' hnl k n, ns`Sp- p. XpSÄ¶ v 1947põ s_ õ em_ nseXs¶ i mk {XÚ Ä t] , Ä Çn, pl fpw k zÄ® Nofpl fpw PÄta\mbhpw D] tbmKni`v {Sm³ k n} dpl Ä \nÄ½n`p. 20pmw \qämi nse Gähpw {} [m\ s, « Hcp l i p] nSn- ambncp¶ p {Sm³ k n} dpl fpsS \nÄ½mWw. 1954pemWv {Sm³ k n} Ä D] tbmKni`psl mi pÄ tdUntbm \nÄ½ni s, «Xv \½psS hoSpl fiõ C¶ v D] tbmKni p¶ l fÄ sSenhij ³ \nehnõh¶ Xv 1960pemWv Hm^ok pl fiõ tcJ l fpsS] l Ä, pl Ä F Spi m³ D] tbmKni p¶ t^mt«mtl m, n saj o\pl fpw \nÄ½n`Xv CtXhÄj w Xs¶ bmWv l fÄ sSenhij \pl fpw t^mt«mtl m, n saj o\pl fpw hym] l ambtXmsS B i bk wthZ\ cwK- v hn] peamb amäS fmWv Di mbXv



] n¶ oSv 1972põ hoUntbm l mk äv dntj mÄUÄ (hn.k n.B Ä) \nÄ½n; s, «tXmsS Zri y am[ya cwK⁻ v henb l pXn, mWv Di mbXv hnhml NSS pl fnepw] nd¶ mÄ NSS pl fnepw aäpw hoUntbm j q«mwKv \S⁻ p¶ Xv l i n«ntñ. C§ s\ j q«mwKv \S⁻ p¶ Xv dntj mÄUv sNçp¶ Xn\pÅ k whn[m\amWv hn.k n.B Äpõ DÄ Xv

1951põ Atacnj bnse \yqtbmÄj nõ B Zyambn t] PmwKv D] tbnà mj sf] » nl v k zn''Uv sSent^m- s\ähÄj v (\½psS km[mcW sSent^m- i rwJe) F¶ k whn[m\w hgn _Ôs, Sphm³ km[n'' p. kap{Zm' c tl _nÄ hgn B Zyambn sSent^m- kw`mj Ww 1956 sk] väw_ Ä 25pmw XobXnbmWv Ab''Xv kap{Z⁻ nsâ ASnbneqsS l S¶ pt] ml p¶ Cu tl _nÄ k whn[m\w h¶ tXmsS hnhn[cmPy§ Ä X½nõ Bi bhnl\iabw sNçp¶ Xn\ hfsc Ffp, nõ km[yambn. teml s⁻ B Zys⁻ Cel vt{SmWnl v F l k vtN©v 1961põ s_õ em_nõ cq] wsl mi p. F¶ mõ \nep hÄj § Äj ptij w am{XamWv hymhk mbnl ASnØ m\ nõ Cel vt{SmWnl v sSent^m- F l k vtN©v \nehnõ h¶ Xv C¶ v \½psS \m«nõ {} hÄ⁻ nj p¶ sSent^m- F l k vtN© pl sfñmw Cel vt{SmWnl v k whn[m\ nõ {} hÄ⁻ nj p¶ hbmWv a\pj ysâ kl mbw l qSmsXXs¶ kzbw {} hÄ⁻ nj m³ tij nbpÅ F l k vtN© pl fmWnh.]i pl me⁻ v ZqcØ e§ fntej v sSent^m- sNçpt¼mÄ {S; v F l k vtN© pl Ä hgn sSent^m- l mfpl Ä dnk ÄÆv sNbXmWv t^m- sNçmdpÅ Xv C§ s\ dnk ÄÆv sNbXmõ sSent^m- F l k vtN© nõ \n¶ pw HcmÄ hñfntj i Ø es⁻ sSent^m- F l k vtN© ntej v Hcp _Ôw krj ßns'' Spj pl bmWv sNbXncp¶ Xv F¶ mõ C¶ v \nanj § Äj l w Atacnj brtej pw Kõ^ntej pw aäp hntZi cmPy§ fntej psañmw sSent^m- sNçpt¼mÄ Ffp, nõ l WE³ l n«p¶ Xv Cel vt{SmWnl v F l k vtN© pl Ä \nehnõ h¶ Xpsl mi mWv

1962 Pqsse 10p\ v B Zys⁻ hmÄ⁻ mhn\iab D] {Kl amb 'sSõl mÄ' hntE] nj s, «p. A äemânl v kap{Z⁻ n\ l pdpsl Xõk ab sSenhij³] cn] mSnl fpw sSent^m- kw`mj W§ fpw k wt[] j Ww sNçphm³ CXphgn



k m[n' p. 1963põ S' vtSm- sSent ^ mWpl Ä hnl kn, nj s, «p. C¶ v \½Ä D] tbnKn; p¶ _ «- A aÄ- p¶ sSent ^ mWpl sfbmWv S' vtSm- sSent ^ mWpl Ä F ¶ p] dbp¶ Xv sSent ^ m- D] tbnKn' pÅ B i bhnl\ nab cwK- v Hcp h³ NphSpshbv, mbncp¶ p 1964põ cq] ol cn; s, « A ´ ÄtZi ob sSenl ½yqWnt; j ³ k mässeäv k wL S\ . CXns\ Cãõk mäv F ¶ mWv hnfñ; p¶ Xv CXphgn sSenl ½yqWnt; j ³ cwK- v hnhn[cmPyS Ä X½nepÅ k l l cWw k m[yambn.

\nS Ä l ¼yq«dnâ Ncn(Xs- l pdn' v] Tn' tñm. 1977põ B 1 nõ l ¼\ n tl mw l ¼yq«dpl Ä hn] Wnbnd; n. hoSpl fñepw Hm^ ok pl fñepw \½psS tai] pd- v h' v {] hÄ- n, nj mhp¶ l ¼yq«dmWnXv tai] pd- v h' p D] tbnKn; mhp¶ l ¼yq«dpl Ä h¶ tXmsS hym] l ambn l ¼yq«dpl Ä D] tbnKn; phm³ XpSS n. 1969põ l ¼yq«dpl sf X½nõ _ Ô n, n' psl mi pÅ B Zys- l ¼yq«Ä i rwJ e 'AÄ] ms\äv \nehnõ h¶ p. A tacñ; ³ {] Xntcm[hl p, nsâ Kthj W ^ eambn«mWv AÄ] ms\äv F ¶ l ¼yq«Ä i rwJ e DbÄ¶ p h¶ Xv CXphgn A ¶ s- i mk {XÚ Ä; v hnhn[l ¼yq«dpl fñõ ti J cn' v h' ncn; p¶ hnhcS Ä] ck v] cw ssl amdñ D] tbnKn; phm³ k m[n' p. Cu i rwJ ebmWv] n¶ oSv teml saS pw hym] n' v C¶ pl mWp¶ CãÄs\ ämbn] cnWan' Xv XpSÄ¶ v 1971põ B Zys- Cel vt{SmWnl v sabnõ (Cpsabnõ) A bj phm³ AÄ] ms\äv hgn k m[n' p. B Zys- samss_ õ t^ m- \nehnõ h¶ Xv 1977põ s_ õ sSent ^ mWnsâ B `napJy- nembncp¶ p. samss_ õ t^ mWnsâ {] tXyl X \mw bñ{X sNçp¶ Ahkc- nepw \½psS l qsS sl mi pt] ml m³ l gñbp¶ t^ m- hgn B i bhnl\ nabw k m[nj p¶ p F ¶ pÅ XmWv C¶ v k wthZ\ nsâ Gähpw \qX\ k mt; Xnl hnZy F ¶ p hnti j n, nj mhp¶ Xv CãÄs\ ämWv teml sa¼mSpw DÅ l ¼yq«dpl sf] ck v] cw _ Ô s, Sp- n B i bhnl\ nabw sNçp¶ k whn[m\amWv CãÄs\äv 1990põ Smw s_ ÄtWgk v eo, tdm_ Ä« l ñnbm³ F ¶ o ci p i mk {XÚ cpsS Kthj W ^ eambn thÄUv sshUv sh_ nsâ B Zys- amXrl cq] s, Sp- n. l ¼yq«dpl fñõ \n¶ pw F ´ pXc- nepÅ hnhcS fpw ti J cn' p hbv m\pÅ ti j nbpÅ k npUn. tdmapl Ä 1991pemWv \nehnõ h¶ Xv k ÄE hñÚ m\

